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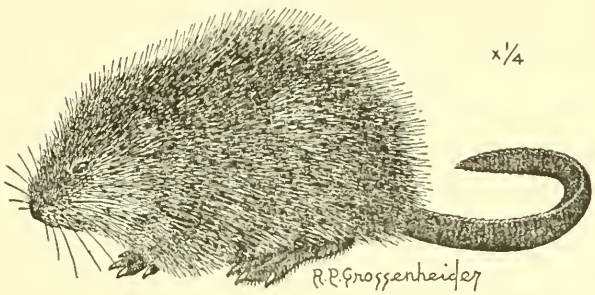

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EDITOR: E. RAYMOND HALL

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VERNACULAR NAMES FOR NORTH AMERICAN MAMMALS NORTH OF MEXICO

A committee of The American Society of Mammalogists was formed prior to 1954 to propose vernacular (common) names for American mammals. In 1954, the committee consisted of Donald F. Hoffmeister, *Chairman,* William H. Burt, W. Robert Eadie, E. Raymond Hall, and Ralph S. Palmer.

Correspondence between the chairman (Hoffmeister) and members of the committee enabled him to prepare, as of January 4, 1954, a list of vernacular names. He circulated this list to members of the committee. On June 16, 1954, the committee met at the Annual Meeting of the Society, (1) decided to propose vernacular names for species, (2) decided not to propose names for subspecies, (3) decided to deal only with the species that occurred north of Mexico, (4) selected many names, and (5) failed to select names for some species.

On the basis of the partial list that resulted from the meeting in 1954, the Chairman of the Committee on Nomenclature (Hall), answered inquiries in 1955 and 1956 from several members concerning vernacular names. Therefore, at the 36th meeting of the Society in 1956 the President instructed the chairman (Hall) of the Committee on Nomenclature to prepare copies of a list of vernacular names and to make copies available.

Accordingly, most of those names selected by the committee in 1954 are used here. A subcommittee of the Committee on Local Arrangements selected the other names. We hope that the following suggested list will help to stabilize the use of vernacular names.

E. Raymond Hall, *Chairman.*
Sydney Anderson.
J. Knox Jones, Jr.
Robert L. Packard.

Order MARSUPIALIA—Marsupials

Family DIDELPHIDAE—New World Opossums

Didelphis marsupialis ..... Opossum

Order INSECTIVORA—Insectivores

Family SORICIDAE—Shrews

Sorex cinereus ..... Masked Shrew
Sorex lyelli ..... Mt. Lyell Shrew
Sorex preblei ..... Preble's Shrew
Sorex longirostris ..... Southeastern Shrew
Sorex vagrans ..... Vagrant Shrew
Sorex ornatus ..... Ornate Shrew
Sorex tenellus ..... Inyo Shrew
Sorex trigonirostris ..... Ashland Shrew
Sorex nanus ..... Dwarf Shrew
Sorex willetti ..... Santa Catalina Shrew
Sorex sinuosus ..... Suisun Shrew
Sorex palustris ..... Water Shrew
Sorex alaskanus ..... Glacier Bay Water Shrew
Sorex bendirii ..... Pacific Water Shrew
Sorex pribilofensis ..... Pribilof Shrew
Sorex fumeus ..... Smoky Shrew
Sorex jacksoni ..... St. Lawrence Island Shrew
Sorex hydrodromus ..... Unalaska Shrew
Sorex arcticus ..... Arctic Shrew
Sorex gaspensis ..... Gaspé Shrew
Sorex dispar ..... Long-tailed Shrew
Sorex trowbridgii ..... Trowbridge's Shrew
Sorex merriami ..... Merriam's Shrew
Microsorex hoyi ..... Pygmy Shrew
Blarina brevicauda ..... Short-tailed Shrew
Blarina telmalestes ..... Swamp Short-tailed Shrew
Cryptotis parva ..... Least Shrew
Notiosorex crawfordi ..... Desert Shrew

Family TALPIDAE—Moles

Neürotrichus gibbsii ..... Shrew-mole
Scapanus townsendii ..... Townsend's Mole

Scapanus orarius ..... Coast Mole
Scapanus latimanus ..... Broad-footed Mole
Parascalops breweri ..... Hairy-tailed Mole
Scalopus aquaticus ..... Eastern Mole
Condylura cristata ..... Star-nosed Mole

Order CHIROPTERA—Bats

Family PHYLLOSTOMIDAE—Phyllostomid Bats

Aëllo megalophylla ..... Leaf-chinned Bat
Macrotus californicus ..... Leaf-nosed Bat
Choeronycteris mexicana ..... Long-tongued Bat
Leptonycteris nivalis ..... Long-nosed Bat
Artibeus jamaicensis ..... Jamaican Fruit-eating Bat

Family VESPERTILIONIDAE—Vespertilionid Bats

Myotis lucifugus ..... Little Brown Myotis
Myotis yumanensis ..... Yuma Myotis
Myotis austroriparius ..... Southeastern Myotis
Myotis grisescens ..... Gray Myotis
Myotis velifer ..... Cave Myotis
Myotis occultus ..... Arizona Myotis
Myotis keenii ..... Keen's Myotis
Myotis evotis ..... Long-eared Myotis
Myotis thysanodes ..... Fringed Myotis
Myotis sodalis ..... Indiana Myotis
Myotis volans ..... Long-legged Myotis
Myotis californicus ..... California Myotis
Myotis subulatus ..... Small-footed Myotis
Lasionycteris noctivagans ..... Silver-haired Bat
Pipistrellus hesperus ..... Western Pipistrelle
Pipistrellus subflavus ..... Eastern Pipistrelle
Eptesicus fuscus ..... Big Brown Bat
Lasiurus borealis ..... Red Bat
Lasiurus seminolus ..... Seminole Bat
Lasiurus cinereus ..... Hoary Bat
Dasypterus intermedius ..... Yellow Bat
Dasypterus floridanus ..... Florida Yellow Bat
Dasypterus ega ..... Southern Yellow Bat
Nycticeius humeralis ..... Evening Bat
Euderma maculatum ..... Spotted Bat
Corynorhinus townsendii ..... Townsend's Big-eared Bat

Corynorhinus rafinesquii ..... Rafinesque's Big-eared Bat
Idionycteris phyllotis ..... Allen's Big-eared Bat
Antrozous pallidus ..... Pallid Bat
Antrozous bunkeri ..... Bunker's Bat

Family MOLOSSIDAE—Molossid Bats

Tadarida brasiliensis ..... Brazilian Free-tailed Bat
Tadarida femorosacca ..... Pocketed Free-tailed Bat
Tadarida molossa ..... Big Free-tailed Bat
Eumops perotis ..... Western Mastiff Bat
Eumops underwoodi ..... Underwood's Mastiff Bat

Order EDENTATA—Edentates

Family DASYPODIDAE—Armadillos

Dasypus novemcinctus ..... Nine-banded Armadillo

Order LAGOMORPHA—Lagomorphs

Family OCHOTONIDAE—Pikas

Ochotona collaris ..... Collared Pika
Ochotona princeps ..... Pika

Family LEPORIDAE—Hares and Rabbits

Sylvilagus idahoensis ..... Pygmy Rabbit
Sylvilagus bachmani ..... Brush Rabbit
Sylvilagus palustris ..... Marsh Rabbit
Sylvilagus floridanus ..... Eastern Cottontail
Sylvilagus transitionalis ..... New England Cottontail
Sylvilagus nuttallii ..... Nuttall's Cottontail
Sylvilagus audubonii ..... Desert Cottontail
Sylvilagus aquaticus ..... Swamp Rabbit
Lepus americanus ..... Snowshoe Rabbit
Lepus othus ..... Alaskan Hare
Lepus arcticus ..... Arctic Hare
Lepus townsendii ..... White-tailed Jack Rabbit
Lepus californicus ..... Black-tailed Jack Rabbit
Lepus gaillardi ..... Gaillard's Jack Rabbit
Lepus alleni ..... Antelope Jack Rabbit
Lepus europaeus ..... European Hare

Order RODENTIA—Rodents

Family APLODONTIDAE—Mountain Beaver

Aplodontia rufa ..... Mountain Beaver

Family SCIURIDAE—Squirrels

Tamias striatus ..... Eastern Chipmunk
Eutamias alpinus ..... Alpine Chipmunk
Eutamias minimus ..... Least Chipmunk
Eutamias amoenus ..... Yellow-pine Chipmunk
Eutamias townsendii ..... Townsend's Chipmunk
Eutamias sonomae ..... Sonoma Chipmunk
Eutamias merriami ..... Merriam's Chipmunk
Eutamias dorsalis ..... Cliff Chipmunk
Eutamias quadrivittatus ..... Colorado Chipmunk
Eutamias ruficaudus ..... Red-tailed Chipmunk
Eutamias cinereicollis ..... Gray-collared Chipmunk
Eutamias quadrimaculatus ..... Long-eared Chipmunk
Eutamias speciosus ..... Lodgepole Chipmunk
Eutamias panamintinus ..... Panamint Chipmunk
Eutamias umbrinus ..... Uinta Chipmunk
Eutamias palmeri ..... Palmer's Chipmunk
Marmota monax ..... Woodchuck
Marmota flaviventris ..... Yellow-bellied Marmot
Marmota caligata ..... Hoary Marmot
Marmota olympus ..... Olympic Marmot
Marmota vancouverensis ..... Vancouver Marmot
Ammospermophilus harrisii ..... Harris' Antelope Squirrel
Ammospermophilus leucurus .... White-tailed Antelope Squirrel
Ammospermophilus interpres ... Texas Antelope Squirrel
Ammospermophilus nelsoni ..... Nelson's Antelope Squirrel
Spermophilus townsendii ..... Townsend's Ground Squirrel
Spermophilus washingtoni ..... Washington Ground Squirrel
Spermophilus brunneus ..... Idaho Ground Squirrel
Spermophilus richardsonii ..... Richardson's Ground Squirrel
Spermophilus armatus ..... Uinta Ground Squirrel
Spermophilus beldingi ..... Belding's Ground Squirrel
Spermophilus columbianus ..... Columbian Ground Squirrel
Spermophilus undulatus ..... Arctic Ground Squirrel
Spermophilus tridecemlineatus .. Thirteen-lined Ground Squirrel
Spermophilus mexicanus ..... Mexican Ground Squirrel
Spermophilus spilosoma ..... Spotted Ground Squirrel

Spermophilus franklinii ..... Franklin's Ground Squirrel
Spermophilus variegatus ..... Rock Squirrel
Spermophilus beecheyi ..... California Ground Squirrel
Spermophilus mohavensis ..... Mohave Ground Squirrel
Spermophilus tereticaudus ..... Round-tailed Ground Squirrel
Spermophilus lateralis ..... Golden-mantled Ground Squirrel
Spermophilus saturatus ..... Cascade Golden-mantled Ground Squirrel
Cynomys ludovicianus ..... Black-tailed Prairie Dog
Cynomys leucurus ..... White-tailed Prairie Dog
Cynomys parvidens ..... Utah Prairie Dog
Cynomys gunnisoni ..... Gunnison's Prairie Dog
Sciurus carolinensis ..... Gray Squirrel
Sciurus griseus ..... Western Gray Squirrel
Sciurus aberti ..... Abert's Squirrel
Sciurus kaibabensis ..... Kaibab Squirrel
Sciurus niger ..... Fox Squirrel
Sciurus apache ..... Apache Squirrel
Sciurus chiricahuae ..... Chiricahua Squirrel
Sciurus arizonensis ..... Arizona Gray Squirrel
Tamiasciurus hudsonicus ..... Red Squirrel
Tamiasciurus douglasii ..... Douglas' Squirrel
Glaucomys volans ..... Southern Flying Squirrel
Glaucomys sabrinus ..... Northern Flying Squirrel

Family GEOMYIDAE—Pocket Gophers

Thomomys umbrinus ..... Southern Pocket Gopher
Thomomys bottae ..... Botta's Pocket Gopher
Thomomys baileyi ..... Bailey's Pocket Gopher
Thomomys townsendii ..... Townsend's Pocket Gopher
Thomomys talpoides ..... Northern Pocket Gopher
Thomomys monticola ..... Mountain Pocket Gopher
Thomomys bulbivorus ..... Camas Pocket Gopher
Geomys bursarius ..... Plains Pocket Gopher
Geomys arenarius ..... Desert Pocket Gopher
Geomys personatus ..... Texas Pocket Gopher
Geomys pinetis ..... Southeastern Pocket Gopher
Geomys colonus ..... Colonial Pocket Gopher
Geomys fontanelus ..... Sherman's Pocket Gopher
Geomys cumberlandius ..... Cumberland Island Pocket Gopher
Cratogeomys castanops ..... Yellow-faced Pocket Gopher

Family HETEROMYIDAE—Heteromyids

Perognathus fasciatus ..... Olive-backed Pocket Mouse
Perognathus flavescens ..... Plains Pocket Mouse
Perognathus merriami ..... Merriam's Pocket Mouse
Perognathus flavus ..... Silky Pocket Mouse
Perognathus apache ..... Apache Pocket Mouse
Perognathus longimembris ..... Little Pocket Mouse
Perognathus amplus ..... Arizona Pocket Mouse
Perognathus inornatus ..... San Joaquin Pocket Mouse
Perognathus parvus ..... Great Basin Pocket Mouse
Perognathus alticola ..... White-eared Pocket Mouse
Perognathus xanthonotus ..... Yellow-eared Pocket Mouse
Perognathus formosus ..... Long-tailed Pocket Mouse
Perognathus baileyi ..... Bailey's Pocket Mouse
Perognathus hispidus ..... Hispid Pocket Mouse
Perognathus penicillatus ..... Desert Pocket Mouse
Perognathus intermedius ..... Rock Pocket Mouse
Perognathus nelsoni ..... Nelson's Pocket Mouse
Perognathus fallax ..... San Diego Pocket Mouse
Perognathus californicus ..... California Pocket Mouse
Perognathus spinatus ..... Spiny Pocket Mouse
Microdipodops megacephalus ... Dark Kangaroo Mouse
Microdipodops pallidus ..... Pale Kangaroo Mouse
Dipodomys ordii ..... Ord's Kangaroo Rat
Dipodomys microps ..... Chisel-toothed Kangaroo Rat
Dipodomys panamintinus ..... Panamint Kangaroo Rat
Dipodomys stephensi ..... Stephen's Kangaroo Rat
Dipodomys elephantinus ..... Big-eared Kangaroo Rat
Dipodomys venustus ..... Narrow-faced Kangaroo Rat
Dipodomys agilis ..... Agile Kangaroo Rat
Dipodomys heermanni ..... Heermann's Kangaroo Rat
Dipodomys ingens ..... Giant Kangaroo Rat
Dipodomys spectabilis ..... Banner-tailed Kangaroo Rat
Dipodomys elator ..... Texas Kangaroo Rat
Dipodomys merriami ..... Merriam's Kangaroo Rat
Dipodomys nitratoides ..... Fresno Kangaroo Rat
Dipodomys deserti ..... Desert Kangaroo Rat
Liomys irroratus ..... Mexican Spiny Pocket Mouse

Family CASTORIDAE—Beavers

Castor canadensis ..... Beaver

Family CRICETIDAE—New World Rats and Mice

Oryzomys palustris ..... Marsh Rice Rat
Oryzomys couesi ..... Coues' Rice Rat
Reithrodontomys montanus ..... Plains Harvest Mouse
Reithrodontomys humulis ..... Eastern Harvest Mouse
Reithrodontomys megalotis ..... Western Harvest House
Reithrodontomys raviventris .... Salt-marsh Harvest Mouse
Reithrodontomys fulvescens ..... Fulvous Harvest Mouse
Peromyscus crinitis ..... Canyon Mouse
Peromyscus californicus ..... California Mouse
Peromyscus eremicus ..... Cactus Mouse
Peromyscus merriami ..... Merriam's Mouse
Peromyscus maniculatus ..... Deer Mouse
Peromyscus sitkensis ..... Sitka Mouse
Peromyscus polionotus ..... Oldfield Mouse
Peromyscus leucopus ..... White-footed Mouse
Peromyscus gossypinus ..... Cotton Mouse
Peromyscus boylii ..... Brush Mouse
Peromyscus pectoralis ..... White-ankled Mouse
Peromyscus truei ..... Piñon Mouse
Peromyscus nasutus ..... Rock Mouse
Peromyscus nuttalli ..... Golden Mouse
Peromyscus floridanus ..... Florida Mouse
Baiomys taylori ..... Pygmy Mouse
Onychomys leucogaster ..... Northern Grasshopper Mouse
Onychomys torridus ..... Southern Grasshopper Mouse
Sigmodon hispidus ..... Hispid Cotton Rat
Sigmodon minimus ..... Least Cotton Rat
Sigmodon ochrognathus ..... Yellow-nosed Cotton Rat
Neotoma floridana ..... Eastern Wood Rat
Neotoma magister ..... Allegheny Wood Rat
Neotoma micropus ..... Southern Plains Wood Rat
Neotoma albigula ..... White-throated Wood Rat
Neotoma lepida ..... Desert Wood Rat
Neotoma stephensi ..... Stephens' Wood Rat
Neotoma mexicana ..... Mexican Wood Rat
Neotoma fuscipes ..... Dusky-footed Wood Rat
Neotoma cinerea ..... Bushy-tailed Wood Rat
Clethrionomys rutilus ..... Northern Red-backed Mouse
Clethrionomys gapperi ..... Gapper's Red-backed Mouse
Clethrionomys occidentalis ..... Western Red-backed Mouse

Phenacomys intermedius ..... Heather Vole
Phenacomys albipes ..... White-footed Vole
Phenacomys silvicola ..... Dusky Tree Mouse
Phenacomys longicaudus ..... Red Tree Mouse
Microtus pennsylvanicus ..... Meadow Vole
Microtus breweri ..... Beach Vole
Microtus nesophilus ..... Gull Island Vole
Microtus montanus ..... Montane Vole
Microtus californicus ..... California Vole
Microtus townsendii ..... Townsend's Vole
Microtus oeconomus ..... Tundra Vole
Microtus longicaudus ..... Long-tailed Vole
Microtus coronarius ..... Coronation Island Vole
Microtus mexicanus ..... Mexican Vole
Microtus chrotorrhinus ..... Rock Vole
Microtus xanthognathus ..... Yellow-cheeked Vole
Microtus richardsoni ..... Water Vole
Microtus oregoni ..... Creeping Vole
Microtus miurus ..... Singing Vole
Microtus abbreviatus ..... Insular Vole
Microtus ochrogaster ..... Prairie Vole
Microtus ludovicianus ..... Louisiana Vole
Microtus pinetorum ..... Pine Vole
Microtus parvulus ..... Florida Pine Vole
Lagurus curtatus ..... Sagebrush Vole
Neofiber alleni ..... Round-tailed Muskrat
Ondatra obscurus ..... Newfoundland Muskrat
Ondatra zibethicus ..... Muskrat
Lemmus nigripes ..... Black-footed Lemming
Lemmus trimucronatus ..... Brown Lemming
Synaptomys cooperi ..... Southern Bog Lemming
Synaptomys borealis ..... Northern Bog Lemming
Dicrostonyx groenlandicus ..... Collared Lemming
Dicrostonyx exsul ..... St. Lawrence Island Collared Lemming
Dicrostonyx hudsonius ..... Labrador Collared Lemming

Family MURIDAE—Old World Rats and Mice

Rattus rattus ..... Black Rat
Rattus norvegicus ..... Norway Rat
Mus musculus ..... House Mouse

Family ZAPODIDAE—Jumping Mice

Zapus hudsonius ..... Meadow Jumping Mouse
Zapus princeps ..... Western Jumping Mouse
Zapus trinotatus ..... Pacific Jumping Mouse
Napaeozapus insignis ..... Woodland Jumping Mouse

Family ERETHIZONTIDAE—New World Porcupines

Erethizon dorsatum ..... Porcupine

Family CAPROMYIDAE—Capromyids

Myocastor coypus ..... Nutria

Order CETACEA—Cetaceans

Family ZIPHIIDAE—Beaked Whales

Berardius bairdii ..... Baird's Beaked Whale
Mesoplodon bidens ..... Sowerby's Beaked Whale
Mesoplodon densirostris ..... Atlantic Beaked Whale
Mesoplodon europaeus ..... Gervais' Beaked Whale
Mesoplodon mirus ..... True's Beaked Whale
Mesoplodon stejnegeri ..... Stejneger's Beaked Whale
Ziphius cavirostris ..... Goose-beaked Whale
Hyperoodon ampullatus ..... Bottle-nosed Whale

Family PHYSETERIDAE—Sperm Whale

Physeter catodon ..... Sperm Whale

Family KOGIIDAE—Pygmy Sperm Whale

Kogia breviceps ..... Pygmy Sperm Whale

Family MONODONTIDAE—Monodontids

Delphinapterus leucas ..... White Whale
Monodon monoceros ..... Narwhal

Family DELPHINIDAE—Delphinids

Stenella attenuata ..... Slender-beaked Porpoise
Stenella frontalis ..... Cuvier's Porpoise
Stenella graffmani ..... Graffman's Porpoise
Stenella longirostris ..... Long-beaked Porpoise
Stenella microps ..... Small-headed Porpoise
Stenella plagiodon ..... Spotted Porpoise
Stenella styx ..... Gray's Porpoise

Steno bredanensis ..... Rough-toothed Porpoise
Delphinus delphis ..... Atlantic Dolphin
Delphinus bairdii ..... Pacific Dolphin
Tursiops truncatus ..... Atlantic Bottle-nosed Dolphin
Tursiops gillii ..... Gill's Bottle-nosed Dolphin
Tursiops nuuanu ..... Pacific Bottle-nosed Dolphin
Lissodelphis borealis ..... Northern Right-whale Dolphin
Lagenorhynchus albirostris ..... White-beaked Dolphin
Lagenorhynchus acutus ..... Atlantic White-sided Dolphin
Lagenorhynchus obliquidens ..... Pacific White-sided Dolphin
Lagenorhynchus thicolea ..... Gray's White-sided Dolphin
Grampus orca ..... Atlantic Killer Whale
Grampus rectipinna ..... Pacific Killer Whale
Grampidelphis griseus ..... Grampus
Pseudorca crassidens ..... False Killer Whale
Globicephala melaena ..... Atlantic Blackfish
Globicephala macrorhyncha ..... Short-finned Blackfish
Globicephala scammonii ..... Pacific Blackfish
Feresa occulta ..... Slender Blackfish
Phocoena phocoena ..... Atlantic Harbor Porpoise
Phocoena vomerina ..... Pacific Harbor Porpoise
Phocoenoides dalli ..... Dall's Porpoise

Family ESCHRICHTIDAE—Gray Whale

Eschrichtius gibbosus ..... Gray Whale

Family BALAENOPTERIDAE—Balaenopterid Whales

Balaenoptera physalus ..... Fin-backed Whale
Balaenoptera borealis ..... Sei Whale
Balaenoptera acutorostrata ..... Little Piked Whale
Sibbaldus musculus ..... Blue Whale
Megaptera novaeangliae ..... Hump-backed Whale

Family BALAENIDAE—Baleen Whales

Eubalaena glacialis ..... Atlantic Right Whale
Eubalaena sieboldii ..... Pacific Right Whale
Balaena mysticetus ..... Bowhead Whale

Order CARNIVORA—Carnivores

Family CANIDAE—Canids

Canis latrans ..... Coyote
Canis lupus ..... Gray Wolf

Canis niger ..... Red Wolf
Alopex lagopus ..... Arctic Fox
Vulpes fulva ..... Red Fox
Vulpes macrotis ..... Kit Fox
Vulpes velox ..... Swift Fox
Urocyon cinereoargenteus ..... Gray Fox
Urocyon littoralis ..... Island Gray Fox

Family URSIDAE—Bears

Ursus americanus ..... Black Bear
Ursus horribilis and relatives .... Grizzly Bear
Ursus middendorffi and relatives, Big Brown Bear
Thalarctos maritimus ..... Polar Bear

Family PROCYONIDAE—Procyonids

Bassariscus astutus ..... Ringtail
Procyon lotor ..... Raccoon
Nasua narica ..... Coati

Family MUSTELIDAE—Mustelids

Martes americana ..... Marten
Martes pennanti ..... Fisher
Mustela erminea ..... Ermine
Mustela rixosa ..... Least Weasel
Mustela frenata ..... Long-tailed Weasel
Mustela nigripes ..... Black-footed Ferret
Mustela vison ..... Mink
Mustela macrodon ..... Sea Mink
Gulo luscus ..... Wolverine
Taxidea taxus ..... Badger
Spilogale putorius ..... Eastern Spotted Skunk
Spilogale gracilis ..... Western Spotted Skunk
Mephitis mephitis ..... Striped Skunk
Mephitis macroura ..... Hooded Skunk
Conepatus mesoleucus ..... Hog-nosed Skunk
Conepatus leuconotus ..... Eastern Hog-nosed Skunk
Lutra canadensis ..... River Otter
Lutra mira ..... Prince of Wales Island Otter
Enhydra lutris ..... Sea Otter

Family FELIDAE—Cats

Felis onca ..... Jaguar
Felis concolor ..... Mountain Lion
Felis pardalis ..... Ocelot
Felis wiedii ..... Margay
Felis yagouaroundi ..... Jaguarundi
Lynx canadensis ..... Lynx
Lynx rufus ..... Bobcat

Order PINNIPEDIA—Pinnipeds

Family OTARIIDAE—Eared Seals

Callorhinus ursinus ..... Northern Fur Seal
Arctophoca townsendi ..... Guadalupe Fur Seal
Eumetopias jubata ..... Northern Sea Lion
Zalophus californianus ..... California Sea Lion

Family ROSMARIDAE—Walrus

Rosmarus rosmarus ..... Walrus

Family PHOCIDAE—Hair Seals

Phoca vitulina ..... Harbor Seal
Phoca fasciata ..... Ribbon Seal
Phoca hispida ..... Ringed Seal
Phoca groenlandica ..... Harp Seal
Erignathus barbatus ..... Bearded Seal
Halichoerus grypus ..... Gray Seal
Monachus tropicalis ..... West Indian Seal
Crystophora cristata ..... Hooded Seal
Mirounga angustirostris ..... Elephant Seal

Order SIRENIA—Sea Cows

Family TRICHECHIDAE—Manatees

Trichechus manatus ..... Manatee

Order ARTIODACTYLA—Even-toed Ungulates

Family TAYASSUIDAE—Peccaries

Tayassu tajacu ..... Collared Peccary

Family CERVIDAE—Cervids

Cervus canadensis ..... Wapiti
Cervus merriami ..... Merriam's Elk

Cervus nannodes ..... Tule Elk
Dama hemionus ..... Mule Deer
Dama virginiana ..... White-tailed Deer
Alces alces ..... Moose
Rangifer tarandus ..... Caribou

Family ANTILOCAPRIDAE—Pronghorn

Antilocapra americana ..... Pronghorn

Family BOVIDAE—Bovids

Bison bison ..... Bison
Oreamnos americanus ..... Mountain Goat
Ovibos moschatus ..... Muskox
Ovis canadensis ..... Mountain Sheep
Ovis dalli ..... Dall's Sheep

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